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# CENSUS OF INDIA

Paper No 1

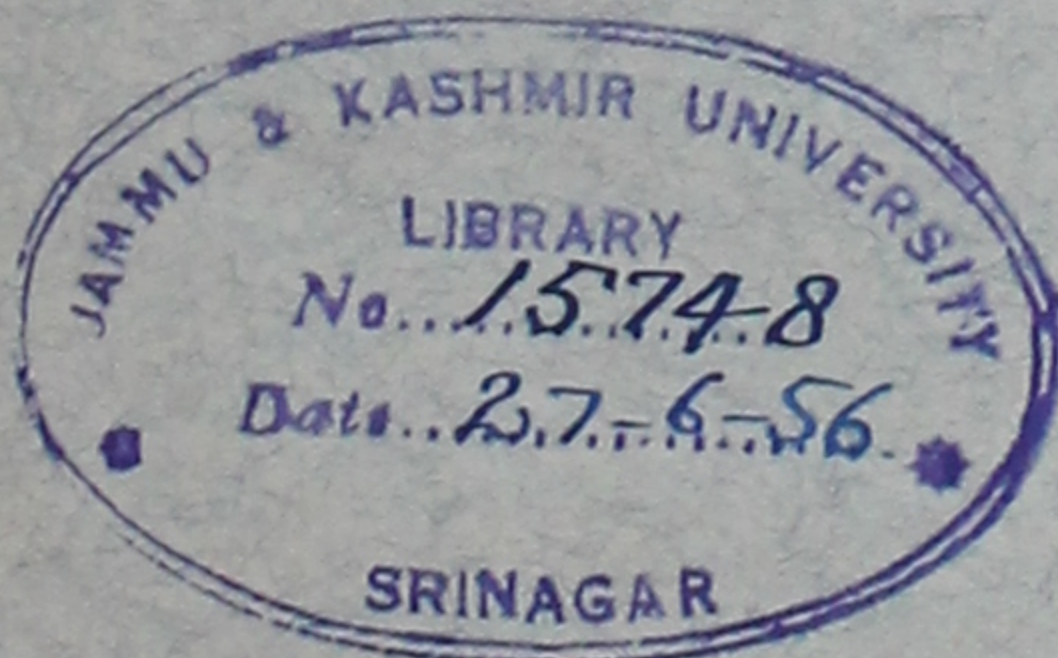
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Final Population Totals — 1951 Census



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Immigration India

First edition published 1952

Second edition (Reprint) 1954

312.354

Im. P-1

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## PREFACE

This paper was originally published in 1952. A second edition has become necessary as the first has been exhausted.

2. The only changes in this edition are as follows:—

(1) In Table II columns 5 & 7 against North Hyderabad, and South Hyderabad Divisions and North Deccan and South Deccan sub-regions, the figures of persons and mean decennial growth rate which were not given in the previous edition have now been incorporated.

(2) In Table III column 14 against Andaman & Nicobar Islands the figure of 'females' which had been left out in the previous edition, has been supplied.

(3) In Table IV column 8 against Chittoor District the figure of 'persons' has been corrected.

(4) In Table IV column 8 the figures of population of the districts of Hyderabad in 1941, which were not given in the previous edition, have now been incorporated.

NEW DELHI;

*1st March, 1954.*

Rajeshwari Prasad,

*Deputy Registrar General, India.*







## INTRODUCTION

1. The 1951 Census enumeration was completed on the 3rd March, 1951. Provisional figures of population based on reports received from districts immediately after the enumeration was completed, were published for general information in April, 1951.

2. Soon after the enumeration was over, the enumeration records were assembled and checked at 52 Tabulation Offices opened temporarily for this purpose at various centres in the country. The final population totals were struck for every village and every ward of a town in the country. Thereafter the information relating to the characteristics of the population as ascertained in reply to census questions, was abstracted and compiled. Various statistical tables are under preparation for every district with details regarding different rural and urban tracts in each district. These tables are being compiled for each State separately and for the country as a whole. It is expected that all these tables will be published by the end of this year. Simultaneously, the significance of the information collected at this census is being studied in relation to comparable data of previous census and detailed reports setting out and explaining the significance of census data will follow.

3. Now that the final population totals are available the figures are published for general information in this booklet. As information regarding the primary classification of this population with reference to means of livelihood is also available, this is included among the tables now published.

4. *Area covered by the Census.*—The 1951 Census was taken in all Part A, B and C States and Part D territories of India according to the Constitution with the exception of the following :—

(a) Owing to the special conditions prevailing there, the census was not taken in the Part B State of Jammu and Kashmir; and

(b) In all previous censuses the enumeration of what are now known as the Part B Tribal Areas of Assam was limited mainly to the portions thereof which fell within the plains area. At this census the count was extended somewhat further—into the Naga Tribal Area. The greater part of the remaining Part B



Tribal Areas of Assam was left out of the count at this census also.

Sikkim was always included in former census and has been included in the present census also.

5. *Specification of persons counted.*—All persons who were alive at sunrise on the 1st March, 1951 and were present within the territories specified above (including territorial waters) were included in the count with the exception of :—

- (a) Non-Indian nationals who are members of the staff of Diplomatic and Consular Missions in India of Foreign and Commonwealth Countries, and stationed in Delhi Bombay, Calcutta and Madras ; and members of their families ; and
- (b) Non-Indian nationals on non-Indian war ships lying in Indian Ports.

As a general rule, every person has been enumerated at his normal place of residence. The following exceptions were made :—

- (a) Persons who were away from their normal place of residence throughout the period from sunrise on the 9th February, 1951, to sunrise on the 1st March, 1951 have been enumerated at the place where they were first found by an enumerator during the enumeration period or within three days thereafter ; and
- (b) Persons without any place of residence have been enumerated at the place where they were found by an enumerator on the night preceding 1st March, 1951.

6. *Population of areas in which the 1951 Census was not taken.*— (i) The population of Jammu & Kashmir was enumerated as 4,021,616 at the 1941 Census. It was estimated at 4.37 millions as on 1-3-1950 under the Constitution (Determination of Population) Order, 1950. With reference to these figures, it is estimated that the population of this State, as on 1-3-1951 was 4.41 millions.

(ii) A local estimate (which, at that time, was unverified) indicated that the population of Part B Tribal Areas of Assam was about 0.56 millions. The figure was mentioned when the provisional



census totals were published. Enquiries since made have failed to indicate any acceptable basis for this local estimate.

7. *Final Population Totals (exclusive of areas in which the census is not taken).*—The total population enumerated in the 1951 Census is as follows :—

Persons . . . . .	356,829,485
Males . . . . .	183,305,654
Females . . . . .	173,523,831

8. *Difference between Provisional Census Totals and Final Population Totals.*—The provisional census totals published last year on the basis of figures reported by the district authorities immediately after the enumeration, differ from the final figures ascertained after checking the enumeration records, to a very small extent, as shown below :—

Persons	+62,139
Males	+79,153
Females	—17,014

9. *Table I—Column 1.*—It has been thought convenient to arrange the States and Territories of India in geographical order, in six Zones named North India, East India, South India, West India, Central India and North-West India. Zonal totals have been furnished in addition to all-India totals and totals for each State.

*Column 2* gives the latest area figures available with the Surveyor General.

*Columns 3—8* give population and sex ratio according to the 1951 Census, the 1941 Census population and the mean decennial growth rate between 1941—1951.

[*Note.*—The “mean decennial growth rate” indicates the rate at which population has grown between two censuses. It is calculated in a slightly different manner from the “percentage variation” for which figures used to be furnished in former censuses. While the “percentage variation” is based on the population of the earlier of the two censuses concerned, the “mean decennial growth rate” is based on the mean population of the two censuses.]



10. *Table II.*—Contains a recast of the figures in Table I. For purposes of studying the significance of population changes in relation to economic changes, it is convenient to use territorial divisions which reflect significant differences in physical features, soil and rainfall conditions and cropping patterns. Accordingly, India is divided into five Natural Regions namely the Himalayan Region, the Northern Plains Region, the Peninsular Hills and Plateau Region, the Western Ghats and Coastal Region, and the Eastern Ghats and Coastal Region. These regions are again divided into 15 sub-regions, and further sub-divided into 52 divisions formed in such a manner that every division is either a State or a defined part of a State.

11. *Table III.*—This table gives for all-India and for each Zone and State the primary economic classification of the people, by livelihood categories and classes. The entire population of the country is divided into two broad livelihood categories, *viz.*, Agricultural and Non-Agricultural. Each category is divided into four classes as below:—

*Agricultural Classes :*

- I. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned ; and their dependents.
- II. Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned ; and their dependents.
- III. Cultivating labourers ; and their dependents.
- IV. Non-Cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependents.

*Non-Agricultural Classes :*

Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

- V. Production other than cultivation.
- VI. Commerce.
- VII. Transport.
- VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.

[*Note (i).*—(a) Land is deemed to be “owned ” if it is held on any tenure (by whatever name it is known locally) which carries with it the right of permanent occupancy for purposes of cultivation. Such right should be heritable. It may be (but need not necessarily be) also transferable,



- (b) A "cultivator" (Livelihood Class I or II) is distinguished from a "cultivating labourer" (Livelihood Class III) as the person who takes the responsible decisions which constitute the direction of the process of cultivation. All cultivating labourers are employees of cultivators.
- (c) The classification of a person employed in any non-agricultural enterprise or establishment is based on the nature of his own work—not on the nature of the enterprise or establishment concerned. Thus, for instance, not all railway employees are classifiable under Livelihood Class VII (Transport). Those employed in Railway Workshops are classifiable under Livelihood Class V and those employed on Constructional Services under Livelihood Class VIII.

*Note. (ii).*—The population of every village and every ward of a town in India has been separately classified under each of the two Livelihood Categories and eight Livelihood Classes. The classified totals for villages/wards will be published for every district separately in a series of publication called District Census Handbooks which are under preparation.]

12. *Table IV.*—This table gives the break-up of information contained in Table I, by districts (separated within each district by rural and urban tracts).

13. *Table V.*—In this table every town with a population of a hundred thousand or over is classified as a city. Within each State, the cities are arranged according to the strength of the 1951 Census Population. The table gives the 1951 Census Population sex ratio, 1941 Census Population and mean decennial growth rate for each city.

NEW DELHI;  
26th May, 1952

R. A. GOPALASWAMI  
*Registrar General, India.*







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**TABLE I**

**General Population by Zones and States**

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TABLE I

## General Population by Zones

										Land area in square miles	Persons
Zone and State I										2	3
<b>INDIA</b>										<b>1,269,640</b>	<b>356,829 485</b>
<b>I—North India</b>										<b>113,409</b>	<b>63,215,742</b>
1. Uttar Pradesh										113,409	63,215,742
<b>II—East India</b>										<b>261,657</b>	<b>90,080,297</b>
1. Bihar										70,330	40,225,947
2. Orissa										60,136	14,645,946
3. West Bengal										30,775	24,810,308
4. Assam*										85,012	9,043,707
5. Manipur										8,628	577,635
6. Tripura										4,032	639,029
7. Sikkim										2,744	137,725
<b>III—South India</b>										<b>168,009</b>	<b>75,600,804</b>
1. Madras										127,790	57,016,002
2. Mysore										29,489	9,074,972
3. Travancore-Cochin										9,144	9,280,425
4. Coorg										1,586	229,405
<b>IV—West India</b>										<b>149,609</b>	<b>40,661,115</b>
1. Bombay										111,434	35,956,150
2. Saurashtra										21,451	4,137,359
3. Kutch										16,724	567,606
<b>V—Central India</b>										<b>289,399</b>	<b>52,267,959</b>
1. Madhya Pradesh										130,272	21,247,533
2. Madhya Bharat										46,478	7,954,154
3. Hyderabad										82,168	18,655,108
4. Bhopal										6,878	836,474
5. Vindhya Pradesh										23,603	3,574,690
<b>VI—North-West India</b>										<b>284,342</b>	<b>34,972,597</b>
1. Rajasthan										130,207	15,290,797
2. Punjab										37,378	12,641,205
3. Patiala and East Punjab States Union.										10,078	3,493,685
4. Jammu and Kashmir*										92,780	..
5. Ajmer										2,417	693,372
6. Delhi										578	1,744,072
7. Bilaspur										453	129,099
8. Himachal Pradesh										10,451	983,367
<i>Andaman and Nicobar Islands</i>										<i>3,215</i>	<i>30,971</i>

\* Population Figures for the State of Jammu and Kashmir and Part B Tribal Areas of Assam not included. No [Please see paragraphs 4 and 6 of Introduction.]



Population		1941 Persons 6	Females per 1,000 males (1951) 7	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941—51) 8
1951				
Males 4	Females 5			
183,305,654	173,523,831	314,766,380	947	+12.5
33,098,866	30,116,876	56,531,848	910	+11.2
33,098,866	30,116,876	56,531,848	910	+11.2
46,315,658	43,764,639	80,873,038	945	+10.8
20,223,675	20,002,272	36,528,119	989	+ 9.6
7,242,892	7,403,054	13,767,988	1,022	+ 6.2
13,345,441	11,464,867	21,837,295	859	+12.7
4,812,166	4,231,541	7,593,037	879	+17.4
283,685	293,950	512,069	1,036	+12.0
335,589	303,440	513,010	904	+21.9
72,210	65,515	121,520	907	+12.5
37,822,542	37,778,262	64,837,350	999	+15.3
28,419,003	28,596,999	49,830,749	1,006	+13.4
5,657,409	4,417,563	7,337,818	949	+21.2
4,620,803	4,659,622	7,500,057	1,008	+21.2
125,327	104,078	168,726	830	+30.5
20,982,281	19,678,834	33,249,726	938	+20.1
18,614,862	17,341,288	29,181,146	932	+20.8
2,094,442	2,042,917	3,560,700	975	+15.0
272,977	294,629	507,880	1,079	+11.1
26,497,524	25,770,435	47,273,886	973	+10.0
10,662,812	10,584,721	19,631,615	993	+ 7.9
4,133,075	3,821,079	7,169,880	925	+10.4
9,431,062	9,224,046	16,327,119	978	+13.3
437,635	398,839	778,623	911	+ 7.2
1,832,940	1,741,750	3,366,649	950	+ 6.0
18,569,728	16,402,869	31,966,764	883	+ 9.0
7,961,673	7,329,124	13,306,232	921	+13.9
6,786,934	5,854,271	12,698,603	863	— 0.5
1,894,844	1,598,841	3,402,586	844	+ 2.6
360,236	333,136	583,693	925	+17.2
986,538	757,534	917,939	768	+62.1
64,738	61,361	110,336	948	+13.3
514,765	468,602	947,375	910	+ 3.7
19,055	11,916	33,768	625	—8.6

reference is made to Jammu and Kashmir in the other Tables.







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**TABLE II**  
**General Population by Natural Regions, Sub-regions and Divisions**

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**TABLE II**      **General Population by Natural Regions, Sub-Regions and Divisions**

Code Number and Name of Natural Region, Sub-Region and Division	Population				Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
	1951			1941		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>356,829,485</b>	<b>183,305,654</b>	<b>173,523,831</b>	<b>314,766,380</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>+12.5</b>
1. Himalayan Region	17,042,697	8,982,675	8,060,022	14,827,606	897	+13.9
2. Northern Plains Region	139,398,043	73,022,392	66,375,651	125,072,878	909	+10.8
3. Peninsular Hills and Plateau Region	108,598,645	55,111,536	53,487,109	96,220,094	971	+12.1
4. Western Ghats and Coastal Region	39,926,793	20,371,388	19,555,405	32,518,913	960	+20.5
5. Eastern Ghats and Coastal Region	51,832,336	25,798,608	26,033,728	46,093,121	1,009	+11.7
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	30,971	19,055	11,916	33,768	625	-8.6
<b>1—HIMALAYAN REGION</b>						
1.1. Western Himalayan Sub-Region	4,613,645	2,377,057	2,236,588	4,225,057	941	+8.8
1.11. Himalayan Uttar Pradesh Division	2,521,987	1,284,168	1,237,819	2,244,649	964	+11.6
1.12. Himachal Pradesh & Bilaspur Division	1,109,466	579,503	529,963	1,057,711	915	+4.8
1.13. Himalayan Punjab Division	982,192	513,386	468,806	922,697	913	+6.2
1.2. Eastern Himalayan Sub-Region	12,429,052	6,605,618	5,823,434	10,602,549	882	+15.9
1.21. Assam Plains Division	7,805,558	4,179,130	3,626,428	6,491,848	868	+18.4
1.22. Assam Hills Division	1,238,149	633,036	605,113	1,101,189	956	+11.7
1.23. Manipur Division	577,635	283,685	293,950	512,069	1,036	+12.0
1.24. Tripura Division	639,029	335,589	303,440	513,010	904	+21.9
1.25. Himalayan West Bengal Division	2,030,956	1,101,968	928,988	1,862,913	843	+8.6
1.26. Sikkim Division	137,725	72,210	65,515	121,520	907	+12.5
<b>2—NORTHERN PLAINS REGION</b>						
2.1. Lower Gangetic Plains Sub-Region	70,025,750	35,970,885	34,054,865	62,575,308	947	+11.2
2.11. West Bengal Plain Division	22,779,352	12,243,473	10,535,879	19,974,382	861	+13.1
2.12. North Bihar Plain Division	18,173,033	9,028,954	9,144,079	16,710,862	1,013	+8.4
2.13. South Bihar Plain Division	11,186,563	5,661,171	5,525,392	9,860,987	976	+12.6
2.14. East Uttar Pradesh Plain Division	17,886,802	9,037,287	8,849,515	16,029,077	979	+11.0
2.2. Upper Gangetic Plains Sub-Region	38,901,142	20,762,859	18,138,283	34,621,838	874	+11.6
2.21. Central Uttar Pradesh Plain Division	16,129,890	8,450,713	7,679,177	14,305,177	909	+12.0
2.22. West Uttar Pradesh Plain Division	22,771,252	12,312,146	10,459,106	20,316,661	849	+11.4
2.3. Trans-Gangetic Plains Sub-Region	25,867,367	13,872,695	11,994,672	23,941,035	865	+7.7
2.31. Punjab Plain Division	11,659,013	6,273,548	5,385,465	11,775,906	858	-1.0
2.32. Patiala and East Punjab States Union Division	3,493,685	1,894,844	1,598,841	3,402,586	844	+2.6
2.33. Delhi Division	1,744,072	986,538	757,534	917,939	768	+62.1
2.34. East Rajasthan Plain Division	6,585,367	3,448,020	3,137,347	5,742,441	910	+13.7
2.35. Madhya Bharat Low land Division	1,691,858	909,509	782,349	1,518,470	860	+10.8
2.36. Ajmer Division	693,372	360,236	333,136	583,693	925	+17.2
2.4. The Desert Sub-Region	4,603,784	2,415,953	2,187,831	3,934,697	906	+15.7
2.41. Rajasthan Dry Area Division	4,603,784	2,415,953	2,187,831	3,934,697	906	+15.7
<b>3—PENINSULAR HILLS AND PLATEAU REGION</b>						
3.1. North-West Hills Sub-Region	10,363,942	5,321,266	5,042,676	9,280,504	948	+11.0
3.11. Rajasthan Hills Division	2,093,396	1,061,694	1,031,702	1,784,667	972	+15.9
3.12. Rajasthan Plateau Division	2,008,250	1,036,006	972,244	1,844,427	938	+8.5
3.13. Madhya Bharat Plateau Division	4,615,661	2,384,851	2,230,810	4,152,158	935	+10.6
3.14. Madhya Bharat Hills Division	1,646,635	838,715	807,920	1,499,252	963	+9.4



General Population by Natural Regions, Sub-Regions and Divisions—*contd.*

TABLE II

Code Number and Name of Natural Region, Sub-Region and Division	Population			Persons	Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)	
	1951						1941
	Persons	Males	Females				
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	

3—PENINSULAR HILLS AND PLATEAU REGION (contd.)						
3.2. North Central Hills & Plateau Sub-Region	13,807,385	7,069,305	6,738,080	12,943,241	953	+6.5
3.21. Uttar Pradesh Hills & Plateau Division .	3,905,811	2,014,552	1,891,259	3,636,284	939	+7.1
3.22. Vindhya Pradesh Division . . . . .	3,574,690	1,832,940	1,741,750	3,366,649	950	+6.0
3.23. Bhopal Division . . . . .	836,474	437,635	398,839	778,623	911	+7.2
3.24. North West Madhya Pradesh Division .	5,490,410	2,784,178	2,706,232	5,161,685	972	+6.2
3.3. North East Plateau Sub-Region . . . . .	29,038,606	14,561,463	14,477,143	26,604,380	994	+8.7
3.31. Chhota Nagpur Division . . . . .	10,866,351	5,533,550	5,332,801	9,956,270	964	+8.7
3.32. East Madhya Pradesh Division . . . . .	10,199,360	5,056,180	5,143,180	9,285,745	1,017	+9.4
3.33. Orissa Inland Division . . . . .	7,972,895	3,971,733	4,001,162	7,362,365	1,007	+8.0
3.4. North Deccan Sub-Region . . . . .	23,868,902	12,122,811	11,746,091	20,627,992	969	+14.6
3.41. South West Madhya Pradesh Division .	5,557,763	2,822,454	2,735,309	5,184,185	969	+7.0
3.42. North Hyderabad Division . . . . .	5,946,404	3,016,241	2,930,163	5,384,200	971	+9.9
3.43. Bombay-Deccan Northern Division . .	12,364,735	6,284,116	6,080,619	10,059,607	968	+20.6
3.5. South Deccan Sub-Region . . . . .	31,519,810	16,036,691	15,483,119	26,763,977	965	+16.3
3.51. South Hyderabad Division . . . . .	12,708,704	6,414,821	6,293,883	10,942,919	981	+14.9
3.52. Bombay-Deccan Southern Division . .	4,698,479	2,392,280	2,306,199	4,001,139	964	+16.0
3.53. Mysore Division . . . . .	9,074,972	4,657,409	4,417,563	7,337,818	949	+21.2
3.54. Madras Deccan Division . . . . .	5,037,655	2,572,181	2,465,474	4,482,101	959	+11.7

4—WESTERN GHATS AND COASTAL REGION						
4.1. Gujrat Kathiawar Sub-Region . . . . .	16,101,754	8,252,198	7,849,556	13,576,552	951	+17.0
4.11. Bombay Gujrat Division . . . . .	11,396,789	5,884,779	5,512,010	9,507,972	937	+18.1
4.12. Saurashtra Division . . . . .	4,137,359	2,094,442	2,042,917	3,560,700	975	+15.0
4.13. Kutch Division . . . . .	567,606	272,977	294,629	507,880	1,079	+11.1
4.2. Malabar-Konkan Sub-Region . . . . .	23,825,039	12,119,190	11,705,849	18,942,361	966	+22.8
4.21. Greater Bombay Division . . . . .	2,839,270	1,779,259	1,060,011	1,695,168	596	+50.5
4.22. Bombay-Konkan Division . . . . .	4,656,877	2,274,428	2,382,449	3,917,260	1,047	+17.3
4.23. West Madras Division . . . . .	6,819,062	3,319,373	3,499,689	5,661,150	1,054	+18.6
4.24. Travancore-Cochin Division . . . . .	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	7,500,057	1,008	+21.2
4.25. Coorg Division . . . . .	229,405	125,327	104,078	168,726	830	+30.5

5—EASTERN GHATS AND COASTAL REGION						
5.1. North Madras and Orissa Coastal Sub-Region . . . . .	21,106,532	10,483,145	10,623,387	19,147,018	1,013	+9.7
5.11. Orissa Coastal Division . . . . .	6,673,051	3,271,159	3,401,892	6,405,623	1,040	+4.1
5.12. North Madras Division . . . . .	14,433,481	7,211,986	7,221,495	12,741,395	1,001	+12.5
5.2. South Madras Sub-Region . . . . .	30,725,804	15,315,463	15,410,341	26,946,103	1,006	+13.1
5.21. South Madras Division . . . . .	30,725,804	15,315,463	15,410,341	26,946,103	1,006	+13.1





**TABLE III**  
**Livelihood Categories and Classes by Zones and States**

There is a difference between the classified population of India as given in this table and the total population given in Tables I, II and IV as shown below :—

		<i>Table III</i>	<i>Tables I, II &amp; IV</i>	<i>Difference</i>
Persons	. . . . .	356,694,389	356,829,485	135,096
Males	. . . . .	183,234,419	183,305,654	71,235
Females	. . . . .	173,459,970	173,523,831	63,861

This difference is limited to the figures for the Punjab, North West India and All-India. It has arisen because the enumeration records relating to 135,096 persons were destroyed by fire which broke out in the Census Tabulation Office at Jullundur.



TABLE III

## Livelihood Categories and Classes

Zone and State	Total Population			Agricultural	
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males
I	2	3	4	5	6
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>356,694,389</b>	<b>183,234,419</b>	<b>173,459,970</b>	<b>249,122,449</b>	<b>126,205,686</b>
<b>I.—North India</b>	<b>63,215,742</b>	<b>33,098,866</b>	<b>30,116,876</b>	<b>46,896,671</b>	<b>24,295,073</b>
1. Uttar Pradesh	63,215,742	33,098,866	30,116,876	46,896,671	24,295,073
<b>II.—East India</b>	<b>90,080,297</b>	<b>46,315,658</b>	<b>43,764,639</b>	<b>68,140,837</b>	<b>34,229,482</b>
1. Bihar	40,225,947	20,223,675	20,002,272	34,611,254	17,189,156
2. Orissa	14,645,946	7,242,892	7,403,054	11,612,368	5,745,105
3. West Bengal	24,810,308	13,345,441	11,464,867	14,195,161	7,269,203
4. Assam	9,043,707	4,812,166	4,231,541	6,632,992	3,472,347
5. Manipur	577,635	283,685	293,950	482,017	240,213
6. Tripura	639,029	335,589	303,440	480,881	249,023
7. Sikkim	137,725	72,210	65,515	126,164	64,435
<b>III.—South India</b>	<b>75,600,804</b>	<b>37,822,542</b>	<b>37,778,262</b>	<b>48,587,786</b>	<b>24,166,341</b>
1. Madras	57,016,002	28,419,003	28,596,999	37,021,790	18,349,665
2. Mysore	9,074,972	4,657,409	4,417,563	6,343,360	3,227,655
3. Travancore-Cochin	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	5,090,306	2,520,171
4. Coorg	229,405	125,327	104,078	132,330	68,850
<b>IV.—West India</b>	<b>40,661,115</b>	<b>20,982,281</b>	<b>19,678,834</b>	<b>24,265,994</b>	<b>12,181,089</b>
1. Bombay	35,956,150	18,614,862	17,341,288	22,098,293	11,077,932
2. Saurashtra	4,137,359	2,094,442	2,042,917	1,929,120	986,309
3. Kutch	567,606	272,977	294,629	238,581	116,848
<b>V.—Central India</b>	<b>52,267,959</b>	<b>26,497,524</b>	<b>25,770,435</b>	<b>38,270,803</b>	<b>19,232,063</b>
1. Madhya Pradesh	21,247,533	10,662,812	10,584,721	16,148,879	8,006,810
2. Madhya Bharat	7,954,154	4,133,075	3,821,079	5,744,406	2,958,596
3. Hyderabad	18,655,108	9,431,062	9,224,046	12,714,824	6,394,772
4. Bhopal	836,474	437,635	398,839	548,330	282,448
5. Vindhya Pradesh	3,574,690	1,832,940	1,741,750	3,114,364	1,589,437
<b>VI.—North-West India</b>	<b>34,837,501</b>	<b>18,498,493</b>	<b>16,339,008</b>	<b>22,955,947</b>	<b>12,099,261</b>
1. Rajasthan	15,290,797	7,961,673	7,329,124	10,836,939	5,655,167
2. Punjab	12,506,109	6,715,699	5,790,410	8,068,597	4,295,670
3. Patiala and East Punjab States Union	3,493,685	1,894,844	1,598,841	2,534,684	1,366,317
4. Ajmer	693,372	360,236	333,136	314,905	159,784
5. Delhi	1,744,072	986,538	757,534	172,186	91,183
6. Bilaspur	126,099	64,738	61,361	114,398	58,213
7. Himachal Pradesh	983,367	514,765	468,602	914,238	472,927
<b>Andaman and Nicobar Islands</b>	<b>30,971</b>	<b>19,055</b>	<b>11,916</b>	<b>4,411</b>	<b>2,377</b>

## by Zones and States

TABLE III

Livelihood Categories				Livelihood Classes	
Non-Agricultural				Agricultural	
Females	Persons	Males	Females	I.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependents.	
				Males	Females
7	8	9	10	11	12
122,916,763	107,571,940	57,028,733	50,543,207	85,115,449	82,231,052
22,601,598	16,319,071	8,803,793	7,515,278	20,371,406	18,989,629
22,601,598	16,319,071	8,803,793	7,515,278	20,371,406	18,989,629
33,911,355	21,939,460	12,086,176	9,853,284	22,674,108	22,455,759
17,422,098	5,614,693	3,034,519	2,580,174	11,108,039	11,134,447
5,867,263	3,033,578	1,497,787	1,535,791	4,308,305	4,410,517
6,925,958	10,615,147	6,076,238	4,538,909	4,066,898	3,956,859
3,160,645	2,410,715	1,339,819	1,070,896	2,728,885	2,506,906
241,804	95,618	43,472	52,146	206,432	204,930
231,858	158,148	86,566	71,582	196,599	185,548
61,729	11,561	7,775	3,786	58,950	56,552
24,421,445	27,013,018	13,656,201	13,356,817	13,851,489	13,629,350
18,672,125	19,994,212	10,069,338	9,924,874	10,035,503	9,890,497
3,115,705	2,731,612	1,429,754	1,301,858	2,566,834	2,465,953
2,570,135	4,190,119	2,100,632	2,089,487	1,209,905	1,234,609
63,480	97,075	56,477	40,598	39,247	38,291
12,084,905	16,395,121	8,801,192	7,593,929	8,126,228	8,036,546
11,020,361	13,857,857	7,536,930	6,320,927	7,357,679	7,291,206
942,811	2,208,239	1,108,133	1,100,106	690,917	664,687
121,733	329,025	156,129	172,896	77,632	80,653
19,038,740	13,997,156	7,265,461	6,731,695	12,482,061	12,285,406
8,142,069	5,098,654	2,656,002	2,442,652	5,206,144	5,312,984
2,785,810	2,209,748	1,174,479	1,035,269	2,076,284	1,935,087
6,320,052	5,940,284	3,036,290	2,903,994	3,885,624	3,802,003
265,882	288,144	155,187	132,957	162,580	148,558
1,524,927	460,326	243,503	216,823	1,151,429	1,086,774
10,856,686	11,881,554	6,399,232	5,482,322	7,607,980	6,832,472
5,181,772	4,453,858	2,306,506	2,147,352	3,456,715	3,165,177
3,772,927	4,437,512	2,420,029	2,017,483	2,566,061	2,256,115
1,168,367	959,001	528,527	430,474	911,284	777,842
155,121	378,467	200,452	178,015	132,611	127,034
81,003	1,571,886	895,355	676,531	64,198	56,610
56,185	11,701	6,525	5,176	49,589	47,520
441,311	69,129	41,838	27,291	427,522	402,174
2,034	26,560	16,678	9,882	2,177	1,890



TABLE III

## Livelihood Categories and Classes

Zone and State	Livelihood Classes— <i>contd.</i>					
	Agricultural— <i>contd.</i>					
	II.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependents		III.—Cultivating labourers and their dependents		IV.—Non-cultivating owners of land, Agricultural rent receivers and their dependents	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
I	13	14	15	16	17	18
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>16,256,195</b>	<b>15,383,524</b>	<b>22,395,852</b>	<b>22,416,076</b>	<b>2,438,190</b>	<b>2,886,111</b>
<b>I.—North India . . .</b>	<b>1,710,939</b>	<b>1,544,876</b>	<b>1,908,442</b>	<b>1,703,767</b>	<b>304,286</b>	<b>363,326</b>
1. Uttar Pradesh . . .	1,710,939	1,544,876	1,908,442	1,703,767	304,286	363,326
<b>II.—East India . . .</b>	<b>4,302,662</b>	<b>4,156,499</b>	<b>6,911,673</b>	<b>6,919,187</b>	<b>341,039</b>	<b>379,910</b>
1. Bihar . . .	1,665,358	1,661,319	4,294,938	4,500,264	120,821	126,068
2. Orissa . . .	437,779	431,972	903,050	900,918	95,971	123,856
3. West Bengal . . .	1,521,532	1,458,870	1,605,680	1,436,201	75,093	74,028
4. Assam . . .	614,990	543,264	90,098	67,245	38,374	43,230
5. Manipur . . .	27,915	29,823	701	680	5,165	6,371
6. Tripura . . .	29,732	26,198	17,104	13,782	5,588	6,330
7. Sikkim . . .	5,356	5,053	102	97	27	27
<b>III.—South India . . .</b>	<b>3,308,612</b>	<b>3,270,241</b>	<b>6,288,063</b>	<b>6,617,452</b>	<b>718,177</b>	<b>904,402</b>
1. Madras . . .	2,740,126	2,724,135	5,026,611	5,366,751	547,425	690,742
2. Mysore . . .	223,960	208,455	319,229	296,624	117,632	144,673
3. Travancore-Cochin . . .	332,503	326,603	927,974	943,793	49,789	65,130
4. Coorg . . .	12,023	11,048	14,249	10,284	3,331	3,857
<b>IV.—West India . . .</b>	<b>1,963,570</b>	<b>1,920,941</b>	<b>1,732,685</b>	<b>1,692,341</b>	<b>358,606</b>	<b>435,077</b>
1. Bombay . . .	1,758,255	1,726,765	1,640,920	1,611,626	321,078	390,764
2. Saurashtra . . .	177,993	167,163	83,556	72,029	33,843	38,932
3. Kutch . . .	27,322	27,013	8,209	8,686	3,685	5,381
<b>V.—Central India . . .</b>	<b>1,769,793</b>	<b>1,657,433</b>	<b>4,571,624</b>	<b>4,610,286</b>	<b>408,585</b>	<b>485,615</b>
1. Madhya Pradesh . . .	482,496	467,266	2,165,857	2,170,424	152,313	191,395
2. Madhya Bharat . . .	427,912	384,564	420,131	428,487	34,269	37,672
3. Hyderabad . . .	711,816	666,118	1,589,615	1,610,158	207,717	241,773
4. Bhopal . . .	31,710	27,949	83,152	84,273	5,006	5,102
5. Vindhya Pradesh . . .	115,859	111,536	312,869	316,944	9,280	9,673
<b>VI.—North-West India . . .</b>	<b>3,200,525</b>	<b>2,833,463</b>	<b>983,280</b>	<b>872,997</b>	<b>307,476</b>	<b>317,754</b>
1. Rajasthan . . .	1,843,022	1,652,751	238,254	236,742	117,176	127,102
2. Punjab . . .	1,076,879	938,689	519,301	443,376	133,429	134,747
3. Patiala and East Punjab States Union . . .	218,136	186,741	195,195	163,481	41,702	40,303
4. Ajmer . . .	11,388	10,398	9,111	10,457	6,674	7,232
5. Delhi . . .	8,896	7,601	15,278	13,998	2,811	2,794
6. Bilaspur . . .	6,854	7,126	1,191	795	579	744
7. Himachal Pradesh . . .	35,350	30,157	4,950	4,148	5,105	4,832
<b>Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . .</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>27</b>

by Zones and States—*contd*

TABLE III

Livelihood Classes— <i>contd.</i>							
Non-Agricultural							
<i>Persons (including dependents) who derive their principal means of livelihood from</i>							
V.—Production other than cultivation		VI.—Commerce		VII.—Transport		VIII.—Other services and Miscellaneous sources	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
20,024,164	17,636,033	11,232,253	10,076,618	3,114,358	2,505,770	22,657,958	20,324,786
2,861,348	2,439,965	1,692,701	1,486,894	476,173	383,838	3,773,571	3,204,581
2,861,348	2,439,965	1,692,701	1,486,894	476,173	383,838	3,773,571	3,204,581
4,245,187	3,484,969	2,496,336	2,028,495	760,495	488,337	4,584,158	3,851,483
865,551	719,117	719,725	648,282	165,721	125,395	1,283,522	1,087,380
456,960	469,828	208,911	216,941	41,160	36,378	790,756	812,644
2,176,471	1,634,829	1,329,911	981,398	480,579	275,718	2,089,277	1,646,964
710,327	617,224	202,772	150,294	67,782	47,787	358,938	255,591
15,000	25,331	11,287	12,837	1,690	1,380	15,495	12,598
20,206	18,189	22,566	18,272	1,801	1,513	41,993	33,608
672	451	1,164	471	1,762	166	4,177	2,698
5,095,492	4,897,774	2,485,000	2,470,811	717,419	664,866	5,358,290	5,323,366
3,599,441	3,443,500	1,893,379	1,918,091	494,508	464,337	4,082,010	4,098,946
489,278	440,344	259,858	245,296	54,653	50,241	625,965	565,977
975,720	990,524	326,879	304,364	166,946	149,492	631,087	645,107
31,053	23,406	4,884	3,060	1,312	796	19,228	13,336
3,163,442	2,638,132	1,732,594	1,512,236	506,836	416,508	3,398,320	3,027,053
2,727,891	2,221,266	1,482,275	1,254,038	443,416	358,772	2,883,348	2,486,851
381,308	362,371	221,092	223,272	55,913	51,182	449,820	463,281
54,243	54,495	29,227	34,926	7,507	6,554	65,152	76,921
3,030,683	2,791,517	1,277,164	1,208,319	352,136	316,396	2,605,478	2,415,463
1,173,576	1,078,457	482,384	450,217	164,024	147,794	836,018	766,184
424,764	367,727	232,817	213,754	45,847	38,923	471,051	414,865
1,297,333	1,228,168	482,400	472,116	125,734	117,458	1,130,823	1,086,252
48,917	39,027	27,556	24,203	7,795	5,492	70,919	64,235
86,093	78,138	52,007	48,029	8,736	6,729	96,667	83,927
1,617,376	1,376,784	1,547,523	1,369,361	300,562	235,469	2,933,771	2,500,708
712,170	645,766	517,623	488,222	77,532	65,579	999,181	947,785
501,028	414,711	611,128	532,292	74,889	56,419	1,232,984	1,014,061
139,219	116,187	142,345	124,774	77,610	61,409	169,353	28,104
70,717	63,321	45,707	40,583	12,603	10,486	71,425	63,625
177,312	124,785	220,401	175,750	55,053	40,115	442,589	335,881
2,967	2,574	1,175	1,010	173	124	2,210	1,468
13,963	9,440	9,144	6,730	2,702	1,337	16,029	9,784
10,636	6,892	935	502	737	356	4,370	2,132





General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts

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**TABLE IV**

**General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts**

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TABLE IV

## General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts

State and District I	Code No. of Division in which District is situated 2	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951) 9	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51) 10
		1951					1941 Persons 8		
		Total			Rural (Persons) 6	Urban (Persons) 7			
		Persons 3	Males 4	Females 5					
INDIA		356,829,485	183,305,654	173,523,831	295,004,271	61,825,214	314,766,380	947	+12.5
Part 'A' States		278,802,540	143,206,651	135,595,889	232,678,014	46,124,526	247,600,400	947	+11.9
Assam		9,043,707	4,812,166	4,231,541	8,629,289	414,418	7,593,037	879	+17.4
1. Cachar	1.21	1,115,865	588,306	527,559	1,054,489	61,376	895,140	897	+22.0
2. Goalpara	1.21	1,108,124	588,999	519,125	1,067,495	40,629	1,014,285	881	+8.8
3. Kamrup	1.21	1,490,392	799,391	691,001	1,416,512	73,880	1,264,200	864	+16.4
4. Darrang	1.21	913,841	491,618	422,223	891,390	22,451	736,791	859	+21.5
5. Nowgong	1.21	886,955	476,578	410,377	843,420	43,535	649,072	861	+31.0
6. Sibsagar	1.21	1,212,224	647,932	564,292	1,172,905	39,319	1,040,428	871	+15.3
7. Lakhimpur	1.21	1,078,157	586,306	491,851	1,021,728	56,429	891,932	839	+18.9
8. United Khasi & Jaintia Hills	1.22	363,599	186,652	176,947	305,087	58,512	332,251	948	+9.0
9. Naga Hills	1.22	205,950	103,104	102,846	201,825	4,125	189,641	997	+8.3
10. Lushai Hills	1.22	196,202	96,136	100,066	189,252	6,950	152,786	1,041	+24.9
11. Garo Hills	1.22	242,075	124,054	118,021	242,075	..	223,569	951	+8.0
12. United Mikir and North Cachar Hills	1.22	165,440	86,430	79,010	163,272	2,168	133,402	914	+21.4
13. Mishmi Hills	1.22	32,163	17,953	14,210	27,119	5,044	31,770	792	+1.2
14. Abor Hills	1.22	10,761	6,348	4,413	10,761	..	17,646	695	-48.5
15. Tirap Frontier Tract	1.22	5,213	3,050	2,163	5,213	..	13,612	709	-89.2
16. Balipara Frontier Tract	1.22	9,721	5,862	3,859	9,721	..	6,512	658	+39.5
17. Naga Tribal Area	1.22	7,025	3,447	3,578	7,025	..	..	1,038	..
Bihar		40,225,947	20,223,675	20,002,272	37,521,216	2,704,731	36,528,119	989	+9.6
1. Patna	2.13	2,528,272	1,297,266	1,231,006	2,070,478	457,794	2,144,552	949	+16.4
2. Gaya	2.13	3,070,499	1,535,362	1,535,137	2,853,807	216,692	2,775,361	1,000	+10.1
3. Shahabad	2.13	2,688,440	1,358,443	1,329,997	2,507,861	180,579	2,328,581	979	+14.3
4. Saran	2.12	3,155,144	1,501,253	1,653,891	3,028,986	126,158	2,860,537	1,102	+9.8
5. Champaran	2.12	2,515,343	1,267,406	1,247,937	2,410,483	104,860	2,397,569	985	+4.8
6. Muzaffarpur	2.12	3,520,739	1,730,750	1,789,989	3,385,043	135,696	3,244,651	1,034	+8.2
7. Darbhanga	2.12	3,769,534	1,844,201	1,925,333	3,609,443	160,091	3,457,070	1,044	+8.6
8. Monghyr*	2.12 & 2.13	2,849,127	1,434,824	1,414,303	2,582,010	267,117	2,564,544	986	+10.5
9. Bhagalpur	2.13	1,429,069	728,681	700,388	1,307,024	122,045	1,273,061	961	+11.5
10. Saharsa	2.12	1,308,198	672,677	635,521	1,308,198	..	1,135,818	945	+14.1
11. Purnea	2.12	2,525,231	1,319,262	1,205,969	2,430,352	94,879	2,390,105	914	+5.5
12. Santhal Parganas	3.31	2,322,092	1,172,594	1,149,498	2,225,312	96,780	2,234,497	980	+3.8
13. Hazari Bagh	3.31	1,937,210	981,264	955,946	1,804,084	133,126	1,751,339	974	+10.1
14. Ranchi	3.31	1,861,207	938,255	922,952	1,736,162	125,045	1,675,413	984	+10.5
15. Manbhum (Purulia)	3.31	1,547,559	780,309	767,250	1,463,216	84,343	1,449,248	983	+6.6
16. Dhanbad	3.31	731,700	410,140	321,560	658,098	73,602	582,898	784	+22.6
17. Palamau	3.31	985,767	498,564	487,203	948,760	37,007	912,734	977	+7.7
18. Singhbhum	3.31	1,480,816	752,424	728,392	1,191,899	288,917	1,350,141	968	+9.2
Bombay		35,956,150	18,614,862	17,341,288	24,785,810	11,170,340	29,181,146	932	+20.8
1. Greater Bombay	4.21	2,839,270	1,779,259	1,060,011	..	2,839,270	1,695,168	596	+50.5
2. Banaskantha;	4.11	748,796	384,082	364,714	691,954	56,842	583,191	950	+24.9
3. Sabarkantha	4.11	684,017	346,774	337,243	635,005	49,012	572,948	973	+17.7
4. Mehasana	4.11	1,471,662	738,528	733,134	1,148,431	323,231	1,235,898	993	+17.4
5. Amreli	4.11	317,203	160,974	156,229	230,767	86,436	280,344	971	+12.3
6. Baroda	4.11	1,194,746	624,359	570,387	897,528	297,218	1,031,159	914	+14.7
7. Ahmedabad	4.11	1,685,630	911,869	773,761	689,445	996,185	1,310,129	849	+25.1
8. Kaira	4.11	1,612,426	843,250	769,176	1,156,891	455,535	1,336,297	912	+18.7
9. Panch Mahals	4.11	1,148,432	593,521	554,911	1,011,285	137,147	960,641	935	+17.8
10. Broach	4.11	706,035	363,145	342,890	577,030	129,005	640,916	944	+9.7

\* The district is situated partly in one Division and partly in another.



## General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—contd.

TABLE IV

State and District I	Code No. of Division in which District is situated 2	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951) 9	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51) 10
		1951			Rural (Persons) 6	Urban (Persons) 7	1941 Persons 8		
		Total							
		Persons 3	Males 4	Females 5					
Bombay (Contd.)									
11. Surat . . . . .	4·11	1,827,842	918,277	909,565	1,439,191	388,651	1,556,449	991	+16·0
12. Thana . . . . .	4·22	1,518,050	796,007	722,043	993,216	524,834	1,043,721	907	+37·0
13. Ahmednagar . . . . .	3·43	1,410,873	715,763	695,110	1,196,041	214,832	1,123,040	971	+22·7
14. East Khandesh . . . . .	3·43	1,471,351	746,452	724,899	1,003,918	467,433	1,320,074	971	+10·8
15. West Khandesh . . . . .	3·43	1,146,024	581,149	564,884	950,553	195,471	913,786	972	+22·6
16. Nasik . . . . .	3·43	1,429,916	730,927	698,989	1,059,966	369,950	1,127,597	956	+23·6
17. Dangs . . . . .	3·43	47,282	25,196	22,086	47,282	..	40,236	877	+16·1
18. Poona . . . . .	3·43	1,950,976	1,006,201	944,775	1,116,253	834,723	1,472,972	939	+27·9
19. Satara North . . . . .	3·43	1,175,309	572,967	602,342	1,014,970	160,339	1,011,752	1,051	+15·0
20. Sholapur . . . . .	3·43	1,505,316	773,809	731,507	1,035,098	470,218	1,228,085	945	+20·3
21. Kolaba . . . . .	4·22	909,083	445,580	463,503	813,055	96,028	805,157	1,040	+12·1
22. Bellgaum . . . . .	3·52	1,726,908	882,278	844,630	1,309,239	417,669	1,475,410	957	+15·7
23. Bijapur . . . . .	3·52	1,396,185	705,526	690,659	1,074,731	321,454	1,175,336	979	+17·2
24. Dharwar . . . . .	3·52	1,575,386	804,476	770,910	1,082,582	492,804	1,350,393	958	+15·4
25. Kanara . . . . .	4·22	517,780	263,206	254,574	394,220	123,560	441,157	967	+16·0
26. Ratnagiri . . . . .	4·22	1,711,964	769,635	942,329	1,553,858	158,106	1,627,225	1,224	+5·1
27. Satara South . . . . .	3·43	1,000,141	508,240	491,901	713,211	286,930	814,325	968	+20·5
28. Kolhapur . . . . .	3·43	1,227,547	623,421	604,126	950,090	277,457	1,007,740	969	+19·7
Madhya Pradesh . . . . .		21,247,533	10,662,812	10,584,721	18,370,194	2,877,339	19,631,615	993	+7·9
1. Nagpur . . . . .	3·41	1,234,556	631,199	603,357	656,906	577,650	1,059,989	956	+15·2
2. Wardha . . . . .	3·41	538,903	271,751	267,152	413,051	125,852	519,330	983	+3·7
3. Chanda . . . . .	3·32	977,618	489,620	487,998	885,140	92,478	873,284	997	+11·3
4. Chhindwara . . . . .	3·24	1,080,491	539,410	541,081	1,007,012	73,479	1,034,040	1,003	+4·4
5. Betul . . . . .	3·24	451,655	226,175	225,480	417,901	33,754	438,342	997	+3·0
6. Bhandara . . . . .	3·32	1,071,657	534,589	537,068	979,692	91,965	963,225	1,005	+10·7
7. Jabalpur . . . . .	3·24	1,045,596	538,739	506,857	746,785	298,811	909,245	941	+14·0
8. Sagar . . . . .	3·24	993,654	509,584	484,070	826,590	167,064	940,260	950	+5·5
9. Mandla . . . . .	3·24	547,620	269,122	278,498	533,377	14,243	504,580	1,035	+8·2
10. Hoshangabad . . . . .	3·24	847,898	432,386	415,512	714,762	133,136	837,942	961	+1·2
11. Nimar . . . . .	3·24	523,496	268,762	254,734	401,490	122,006	497,276	948	+5·1
12. Balaghat . . . . .	3·32	693,379	348,689	344,690	659,002	34,377	634,350	989	+8·9
13. Raipur . . . . .	3·32	1,640,006	802,555	837,451	1,514,076	125,930	1,516,686	1,043	+7·8
14. Bilaspur . . . . .	3·32	1,679,637	825,571	854,066	1,614,801	64,836	1,549,509	1,035	+8·1
15. Drug . . . . .	3·32	1,481,756	720,392	761,364	1,403,377	78,379	1,415,552	1,057	+4·6
16. Bastar . . . . .	3·32	913,746	458,014	455,732	895,029	18,717	783,359	995	+15·4
17. Surguja . . . . .	3·32	822,041	420,608	401,433	800,775	21,266	699,892	954	+16·1
18. Raigarh . . . . .	3·32	919,520	456,142	463,378	864,624	54,896	849,888	1,016	+7·9
19. Amravati . . . . .	3·41	1,031,160	526,593	504,567	748,221	282,939	988,524	958	+4·2
20. Yeotmal . . . . .	3·41	931,982	468,522	463,460	820,250	111,732	887,738	989	+4·9
21. Akola . . . . .	3·41	950,994	485,119	465,875	740,762	210,232	907,742	960	+4·7
22. Buldana . . . . .	3·41	870,168	439,270	430,898	726,571	143,597	820,862	981	+5·8
Madras . . . . .		57,016,002	28,419,003	28,596,999	45,832,268	11,183,734	49,830,749	1,006	+13·4
1. Anantapur . . . . .	3·54	1,361,556	701,242	660,314	1,139,998	221,558	1,166,225	942	+15·5
2. North Arcot . . . . .	5·21	2,859,157	1,427,722	1,431,435	2,330,945	528,212	2,577,540	1,003	+10·4
3. South Arcot . . . . .	5·21	2,776,767	1,390,463	1,386,304	2,449,304	327,463	2,608,753	997	+6·2
4. Bellary . . . . .	3·54	1,243,525	632,285	611,240	974,172	269,353	1,068,527	967	+15·1
5. Chittoor . . . . .	5·21	1,810,377	924,592	885,785	1,641,043	169,334	1,633,202	958	+10·3
6. Chingleput . . . . .	5·21	1,853,619	940,824	912,795	1,532,257	321,362	1,711,081	970	+8·0
7. Coimbatore . . . . .	5·21	3,293,204	1,653,494	1,639,710	2,640,032	653,172	2,809,648	992	+15·8
8. Cuddapah . . . . .	3·54	1,161,731	595,060	566,671	1,027,502	134,229	1,056,507	952	+9·5
9. Godavari East . . . . .	5·12	2,414,808	1,206,483	1,208,325	1,954,662	460,146	2,076,840	1,002	+15·0
10. Godavari West . . . . .	5·12	1,697,727	848,990	848,737	1,366,458	331,269	1,465,111	1,000	+14·7
11. Guntur . . . . .	5·12	2,549,996	1,291,745	1,258,251	2,048,075	501,921	2,277,283	974	+11·3
12. Krishna . . . . .	5·12	1,779,484	903,872	875,612	1,409,392	370,092	1,450,321	969	+20·4
13. Kurnool . . . . .	3·54	1,270,843	643,594	627,249	1,070,625	200,218	1,190,842	975	+6·5



TABLE IV

General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—*contd.*

State and District	Code No. of Division in which District is situated	Population					1941 Persons	Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
		1951			Rural (Persons)	Urban (Persons)			
		Total							
		Persons	Males	Females					
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Madras (Contd.)									
14. Malabar . . .	4.23	4,758,342	2,314,484	2,443,858	4,250,367	507,975	3,929,425	1,056	+19.1
15. Madras . . .	5.21	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	..	1,416,056	881,485	921	+46.5
16. Madurai . . .	5.21	2,891,817	1,439,258	1,452,559	2,086,513	805,304	2,473,866	1,009	+15.6
17. Nellore . . .	5.12	1,795,632	902,794	892,838	1,591,993	203,639	1,625,896	989	+9.9
18. Nilgiris . . .	4.23	311,729	163,880	147,849	222,732	88,997	209,709	902	+39.1
19. Ramanathapuram . . .	5.21	2,080,519	995,525	1,084,994	1,541,966	538,553	1,990,681	1,090	+4.4
20. Salem . . .	5.21	3,371,769	1,691,003	1,680,766	2,900,450	471,319	2,864,957	994	+16.3
2. South Kanara . . .	4.23	1,748,991	841,009	907,982	1,506,806	242,185	1,522,016	1,080	+13.9
22. Srikakulam . . .	5.12	2,123,136	1,034,910	1,088,226	1,932,351	190,785	2,013,698	1,052	+5.3
23. Tanjore . . .	5.21	2,982,670	1,467,494	1,515,176	2,404,774	577,896	2,563,375	1,032	+15.1
24. Tiruchirapalli . . .	5.21	2,943,882	1,459,676	1,484,206	2,360,607	583,275	2,594,136	1,017	+12.6
25. Tirunelveli . . .	5.21	2,445,967	1,188,399	1,257,568	1,681,404	764,563	2,237,379	1,058	+8.9
26. Visakhapatnam . . .	5.12	2,072,698	1,023,192	1,049,506	1,767,840	304,858	1,832,246	1,026	+12.3
Orissa		14,645,946	7,242,892	7,403,054	14,051,876	594,070	13,767,988	1,022	+6.2
1. Cuttack . . .	5.11	2,529,244	1,249,178	1,280,066	2,392,614	136,630	2,448,772	1,025	+3.2
2. Ballasore . . .	5.11	1,106,012	556,066	549,946	1,064,366	41,646	1,108,775	989	-0.2
3. Puri . . .	5.11	1,572,262	774,830	797,432	1,496,718	75,544	1,455,888	1,029	+7.7
4. Sambalpur . . .	3.33	1,301,804	647,858	653,946	1,249,966	51,838	1,202,584	1,009	+7.9
5. Ganjam* . . .	3.33 & 5.11	1,624,829	769,060	855,769	1,510,516	114,313	1,560,669	1,113	+4.0
6. Koraput . . .	3.33	1,269,534	637,903	631,631	1,214,876	54,658	1,127,862	990	+11.8
7. Phulbani . . .	3.33	456,895	226,738	230,157	451,397	5,498	450,059	1,015	+1.5
8. Mayurbhanj . . .	3.33	1,028,825	514,051	514,774	1,019,548	9,277	984,741	1,001	+4.4
9. Dhenkanal . . .	3.33	839,241	416,048	423,193	811,785	27,456	741,900	1,017	+12.3
10. Keonjhar . . .	3.33	588,441	294,902	293,539	579,098	9,343	529,786	995	+10.5
11. Sundergarh . . .	3.33	552,203	274,401	277,802	536,836	15,367	490,708	1,012	+11.8
12. Bolangir . . .	3.33	917,875	456,606	461,269	877,182	40,693	871,804	1,010	+5.1
13. Kalahandi . . .	3.33	858,781	425,251	433,530	846,974	11,807	794,440	1,019	+7.8
Punjab . . .		12,641,205	6,786,934	5,854,271	10,240,273	2,400,932	12,698,603	863	-0.5
1. Hissar . . .	2.31	1,045,645	560,937	484,708	877,945	167,700	1,009,526	864	+3.5
2. Rohtak . . .	2.31	1,122,046	592,596	529,450	970,987	151,059	987,065	893	+12.8
3. Gurgaon . . .	2.31	967,664	512,891	454,773	827,511	140,153	895,940	887	+7.7
4. Karnal . . .	2.31	1,079,379	580,884	498,495	876,067	203,312	980,683	858	+9.6
5. Ambala . . .	2.31	943,734	520,129	423,605	695,784	247,950	877,919	814	+7.2
6. Simla . . .	1.13	46,150	29,735	16,415	..	46,150	23,320	552	+65.7
7. Kangra . . .	1.13	936,042	483,651	452,391	893,592	42,450	899,377	935	+4.0
8. Hoshiarpur . . .	2.31	1,091,986	580,632	511,354	986,962	105,024	1,180,333	881	-7.8
9. Jullundur . . .	2.31	1,055,600	566,999	488,601	761,202	294,398	1,129,016	862	-6.7
10. Ludhiana . . .	2.31	808,105	437,727	370,378	602,218	205,887	801,774	846	+0.8
11. Ferozepur . . .	2.31	1,326,520	717,110	609,410	1,101,438	225,082	1,430,518	850	-7.5
12. Amritsar . . .	2.31	1,367,040	742,421	624,619	958,533	408,507	1,621,126	841	-17.0
13. Gurdaspur . . .	2.31	851,294	461,222	390,072	688,034	163,260	862,006	846	-1.3
Uttar Pradesh		63,215,742	33,098,866	30,116,876	54,590,043	8,625,699	56,531,848	910	+11.2
1. Dehra Dun . . .	1.11	362,005	211,041	150,964	190,406	171,599	266,018	715	+30.6
2. Saharanpur . . .	2.22	1,353,636	743,174	610,462	1,016,085	337,551	1,180,466	821	+13.7
3. Muzaffarnagar . . .	2.22	1,221,768	669,361	552,407	1,016,552	205,216	1,056,759	825	+14.5
4. Meerut . . .	2.22	2,281,217	1,241,501	1,039,716	1,781,541	499,676	1,896,582	837	+18.4
5. Bulandshahr . . .	2.22	1,499,884	797,314	702,570	1,266,448	233,436	1,317,223	881	+13.0
6. Aligarh . . .	2.22	1,543,506	831,133	712,373	1,253,988	289,518	1,372,641	857	+11.7
7. Mathura . . .	2.22	912,264	493,930	418,334	727,592	184,672	811,251	847	+11.7
8. Agra . . .	2.22	1,501,391	814,289	687,102	1,003,529	497,862	1,288,478	844	+15.3
9. Mainpuri . . .	2.22	993,890	533,331	460,559	918,616	75,274	872,601	864	+13.0
10. Etah . . .	2.22	1,124,351	601,371	522,980	986,006	138,345	984,760	870	+13.2

\* The district is partly situated in one Division and partly in another.



General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—*contd.*

TABLE IV

State and District	Code No of Division in which District is situated	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
		1951					1941		
		Total			Rural (Persons)	Urban (Persons)	Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Uttar Pradesh (contd.)									
11. Bareilly . . .	2·22	1,269,233	688,455	580,778	988,986	280,247	1,176,197	844	+7·6
12. Bijnor . . .	2·22	984,196	521,972	462,224	747,535	236,661	910,223	886	+7·8
13. Budaun . . .	2·22	1,251,152	678,606	572,546	1,105,808	145,344	1,162,322	844	+7·4
14. Moradabad . . .	2·22	1,660,955	890,328	770,627	1,264,595	396,360	1,473,151	866	+12·0
15. Shahjahanpur . . .	2·22	1,004,378	550,174	454,204	853,978	150,400	983,385	826	+2·1
16. Pilibhit . . .	2·22	504,428	271,508	232,920	429,289	75,139	490,718	858	+2·8
17. Farrukhabad . . .	2·22	1,092,641	594,544	498,097	952,776	139,865	955,573	838	+13·4
18. Etawah . . .	2·22	970,695	527,518	443,177	869,594	101,101	883,264	840	+9·4
19. Kanpur . . .	2·21	1,939,867	1,080,197	859,670	1,220,482	719,385	1,556,247	796	+21·9
20. Fatehpur . . .	2·21	908,985	474,772	434,213	861,348	47,637	806,944	915	+11·9
21. Allahabad . . .	2·21	2,048,250	1,052,022	996,228	1,682,123	366,127	1,811,950	947	+12·2
22. Jhansi . . .	3·21	877,607	456,709	420,898	664,355	213,252	831,043	922	+5·5
23. Jalaun . . .	3·21	555,239	290,970	264,269	466,797	88,442	516,984	908	+7·1
24. Hamirpur . . .	3·21	665,429	341,992	323,437	590,731	74,698	648,109	946	+2·6
25. Banda . . .	3·21	790,247	410,801	379,446	731,445	58,802	740,219	924	+6·5
26. Banaras . . .	2·14	1,978,634	1,012,165	966,469	1,563,087	415,547	1,670,057	955	+16·9
27. Mirzapur . . .	3·21	1,017,289	514,080	503,209	903,034	114,255	899,929	979	+12·2
28. Jaunpur . . .	2·14	517,173	749,979	767,194	1,432,982	84,191	1,387,439	1,023	+8·9
29. Ghazipur . . .	2·14	1,141,278	570,725	570,553	1,016,272	125,006	985,380	1,000	+14·7
30. Ballia . . .	2·14	1,194,657	585,651	609,006	1,083,609	111,048	1,053,880	1,040	+12·5
31. Gorakhpur . . .	2·14	2,238,588	1,128,000	1,110,588	2,071,960	166,628	1,993,661	985	+11·6
32. Deoria . . .	2·14	2,102,627	1,049,928	1,052,699	2,029,797	72,830	1,969,913	1,003	+6·5
33. Basti . . .	2·14	2,387,603	1,219,855	1,167,748	2,341,933	45,670	2,185,641	957	+8·8
34. Azamgarh . . .	2·14	2,102,423	1,042,642	1,059,781	1,994,291	108,132	1,822,893	1,016	+14·2
35. Nainital . . .	1·11	335,414	195,487	139,927	261,415	73,999	291,861	716	+13·9
36. Almora . . .	1·11	772,896	379,671	393,225	749,358	23,538	687,286	1,036	+11·7
37. Garhwal . . .	1·11	639,625	301,298	338,327	621,682	17,943	602,115	1,123	+6·0
38. Lucknow . . .	2·21	1,128,101	612,443	515,658	607,577	520,524	949,728	842	+17·2
39. Unnao . . .	2·21	1,067,055	561,107	505,948	1,010,474	56,581	959,542	902	+10·6
40. Rae-Bareilly . . .	2·21	1,156,704	591,772	564,932	1,106,251	50,453	1,064,804	955	+8·3
41. Sitapur . . .	2·21	1,380,472	742,176	638,296	1,276,210	104,262	1,293,554	860	+6·5
42. Hardoi . . .	2·21	1,361,562	730,624	630,938	1,238,910	122,652	1,239,083	864	+9·4
43. Kheri . . .	2·22	1,058,343	572,087	486,256	981,081	77,262	1,024,025	850	+3·3
44. Faizabad . . .	2·21	1,481,796	752,136	729,660	1,345,010	136,786	1,319,425	970	+11·6
45. Gonda . . .	2·14	1,877,484	972,247	905,237	1,785,804	91,680	1,719,644	931	+8·8
46. Bahraich . . .	2·14	1,346,335	706,095	640,240	1,274,736	71,599	1,240,569	907	+8·2
47. Sultanpur . . .	2·21	1,282,160	641,461	640,699	1,264,664	17,496	1,100,368	999	+15·3
48. Partapgarh . . .	2·21	1,110,734	545,004	565,730	1,084,317	26,417	1,041,024	1,038	+6·5
49. Bara Banki . . .	2·21	1,264,204	666,999	597,205	1,181,105	83,099	1,162,508	895	+8·4
50. Tehri-Garhwal . . .	1·11	412,047	196,671	215,376	404,897	7,150	397,369	1,095	+3·6
51. Rampur . . .	2·22	543,324	291,550	251,774	368,982	174,342	477,042	864	+13·0
West Bengal . . .	..	24,810,308	13,345,441	11,464,867	18,657,045	6,153,263	21,837,295	859	+12·7
1. Burdwan . . .	2·11	2,191,667	1,160,761	1,030,906	1,867,726	323,941	1,890,732	888	+14·7
2. Birbhum . . .	2·11	1,066,889	540,361	526,528	997,896	68,993	1,048,317	974	+1·8
3. Bankura . . .	2·11	1,319,259	665,853	653,406	1,224,641	94,618	1,289,640	981	+2·3
4. Midnapore . . .	2·11	3,359,022	1,718,459	1,640,563	3,106,142	252,880	3,190,647	955	+5·1
5. Howrah . . .	2·11	1,611,373	890,204	721,169	1,089,053	522,320	1,490,304	810	+7·8
6. Hooghly . . .	2·11	1,554,320	823,923	730,397	1,209,390	344,930	1,377,729	886	+12·0
7. 24-Parganas . . .	2·11	4,609,309	2,499,660	2,109,649	3,243,340	1,365,969	3,669,490	844	+22·7
8. Calcutta . . .	2·11	2,548,677	1,623,211	925,466	..	2,548,677	2,108,891	570	+18·9
9. Nadia . . .	2·11	1,144,924	590,936	553,988	936,823	208,101	840,303	937	+30·7
10. Murshidabad . . .	2·11	1,715,759	869,458	846,301	1,580,832	134,927	1,640,530	973	+4·5



TABLE IV

General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—*contd.*

Sta and District	Code No. of Division in which District is situated	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
		1951							
		Total			Rural (Persons)	Urban (Persons)	1941 Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
West Bengal (contd.)									
11. West Dinajpur . . .	2·11	720,573	383,853	336,720	678,633	41,940	583,484	877	+21·0
12. Malda . . .	2·11	937,580	476,794	460,786	902,419	35,161	844,315	966	+10·5
13. Jalpaiguri . . .	1·25	914,538	501,090	413,448	848,393	66,145	845,702	825	+7·8
14. Darjeeling . . .	1·25	445,260	239,018	206,242	350,779	94,481	376,369	863	+16·8
15. Cooch Behar . . .	1·25	671,158	361,860	309,298	620,978	50,180	640,842	855	+4·6
Part 'B' States . . .		67,886,500	34,793,308	13,093,192	54,594,053	13,292,447	58,604,392	951	+14·7
Hyderabad . . .		18,655,108	9,431,062	9,224,046	15,178,949	3,476,159	16,327,119	978	+13·3
1. Hyderabad . . .	3·51	1,511,336	760,730	750,606	356,134	1,155,202	1,083,760	987	+33·0
2. Mahbubnagar . . .	3·51	1,186,496	594,239	592,257	1,070,974	115,522	1,081,412	997	+9·3
3. Raichur . . .	3·51	1,151,987	579,498	572,489	913,737	238,250	1,035,891	988	+10·6
4. Gulberga . . .	3·51	1,448,944	726,719	722,225	1,197,041	251,903	1,265,102	994	+13·6
5. Bidar . . .	3·42	1,172,702	594,308	578,394	1,014,937	157,765	1,091,360	973	+7·2
6. Osmanabad . . .	3·42	807,452	414,881	392,571	689,464	117,988	726,851	946	+10·5
7. Bhir . . .	3·42	826,046	422,069	403,977	739,540	86,506	728,201	957	+12·6
8. Aurangabad . . .	3·42	1,179,404	597,406	581,998	1,012,789	166,615	1,082,729	974	+8·6
9. Parbhani . . .	3·42	1,010,864	510,567	500,297	856,542	154,322	914,447	980	+10·0
10. Nanded . . .	3·42	949,936	477,010	472,926	793,966	155,970	840,612	991	+12·2
11. Adilabad . . .	3·51	902,522	451,882	450,640	789,417	113,105	823,622	997	+9·1
12. Nizamabad . . .	3·51	773,158	382,563	390,595	639,796	133,362	676,856	1,021	+13·3
13. Medak . . .	3·51	1,027,293	516,388	510,905	940,231	87,062	920,808	989	+10·9
14. Karimnagar . . .	3·51	1,581,667	799,440	782,227	1,447,344	134,323	1,370,045	978	+14·3
15. Warangal . . .	3·51	1,581,326	809,546	771,780	1,292,931	288,395	1,310,256	953	+18·8
16. Nalgonda . . .	3·51	1,543,975	793,816	750,159	1,424,106	119,869	1,375,167	945	+11·6
Madhya Bharat . . .		7,954,154	4,133,075	3,821,079	6,512,923	1,441,231	7,169,880	925	+10·4
1. Bhind . . .	2·35	527,978	286,499	241,479	503,918	24,060	494,059	843	+6·6
2. Gird . . .	2·35	530,299	280,416	249,883	282,341	247,958	449,919	891	+16·4
3. Morena . . .	2·35	633,581	342,594	290,987	595,068	38,513	574,492	849	+9·8
4. Shivpuri . . .	3·13	476,092	249,468	226,624	454,205	21,887	458,967	908	+3·7
5. Gona . . .	3·13	478,810	249,491	229,319	422,354	56,456	473,728	919	+1·1
6. Rajgarh . . .	3·13	427,523	222,228	205,295	386,373	41,150	401,933	924	+6·2
7. Shajapur . . .	3·13	433,216	220,316	212,900	398,448	34,768	408,279	966	+5·9
8. Ujjain . . .	3·13	544,260	278,833	265,427	368,029	176,231	454,924	952	+17·9
9. Ratlam . . .	3·13	383,894	195,221	188,673	271,601	112,293	337,056	966	+13·0
10. Mandsaur . . .	3·13	636,915	326,395	310,520	515,241	121,674	545,025	951	+15·6
11. Bhilsa . . .	3·13	293,023	152,687	140,336	264,968	28,055	295,172	919	—0·7
12. Indore . . .	3·13	596,622	314,069	282,553	236,069	360,553	450,853	900	+27·8
13. Dewas . . .	3·13	345,306	176,143	169,163	311,817	33,489	326,221	960	+5·7
14. Dhar . . .	3·14	505,268	257,455	247,813	462,361	42,907	474,946	963	+6·2
15. Jhabu . . .	3·14	382,673	196,327	186,346	374,934	7,739	343,223	949	+10·9
16. Nimar . . .	3·14	758,694	384,933	373,761	665,196	93,498	681,083	971	+10·8
Mysore . . .		9,074,972	4,657,409	4,417,563	6,896,245	2,178,727	7,337,818	949	+21·2
1. Bangalore . . .	3·53	2,127,061	1,104,776	1,022,285	1,212,938	914,123	1,449,025	925	+37·9
2. Mysore . . .	3·53	1,284,771	652,407	632,364	919,077	365,694	1,059,542	969	+19·2
3. Mandya . . .	3·53	717,545	360,530	357,015	639,769	77,776	635,588	990	+12·1
4. Hassan . . .	3·53	715,135	363,049	352,086	627,739	87,396	627,718	970	+13·0
5. Chickmaglur . . .	3·53	417,538	220,231	197,307	350,950	66,588	358,290	896	+15·3
6. Shimoga . . .	3·53	663,315	348,684	314,631	517,021	146,294	552,649	902	+18·2
7. Chitaldrug . . .	3·53	868,370	447,047	421,323	732,409	135,961	726,281	942	+17·8
8. Tumkur . . .	3·53	1,151,362	587,988	563,374	1,045,600	105,762	955,809	958	+18·6
9. Kolar . . .	3·53	1,129,875	572,697	557,178	850,742	279,133	972,916	973	+14·9



## General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—contd.

TABLE IV

State and District	Code No. of Division in which District is situated	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)		
		1951									
		Total			Rural (Persons)	Urban (Persons)	1941 Persons				
		Persons	Males	Females							
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<i>Patiala and East Punjab States Union</i>											
	..	3,493,685	1,894,844	1,598,841	2,828,175	665,510	3,402,586*	844	+2.6		
1. Patiala . . .	2.32	524,269	290,302	233,967	350,634	173,635	..	806	..		
2. Barnala . . .	2.32	536,728	293,511	243,217	424,836	111,892	..	829	..		
3. Bhatinda . . .	2.32	666,809	362,768	304,041	541,073	125,736	..	838	..		
4. Fatehgarh Sahib . . .	2.32	237,397	131,257	106,140	203,574	33,823	..	809	..		
5. Kapurthala . . .	2.32	295,071	156,921	138,150	230,665	64,406	..	880	..		
6. Mohindergarh . . .	2.32	443,074	228,464	214,610	403,666	39,408	..	939	..		
7. Kandaghat (Kohistan) . . .	2.32	147,403	80,511	66,892	130,175	17,228	..	831	..		
8. Sangrur . . .	2.32	642,934	351,110	291,824	543,552	99,382	..	831	..		
<i>Rajasthan</i>											
	..	15,290,797	7,961,673	7,329,124	12,641,430	2,649,367	13,306,232	921	+13.9		
1. Jaipur . . .	2.34	1,656,097	862,876	793,221	1,186,885	469,212	1,290,560	919	+24.8		
2. Tonk . . .	2.34	400,947	208,287	192,660	332,268	68,679	324,745	925	+21.0		
3. Sawai Madhopur . . .	2.34	765,172	407,181	357,991	668,943	96,229	682,525	879	+11.4		
4. Bharatpur . . .	2.34	907,399	494,430	412,969	757,177	150,222	861,341	835	+5.2		
5. Alwar . . .	2.34	861,993	454,557	407,436	763,155	98,838	845,391	896	+1.9		
6. Jhunjhunu . . .	2.34	588,621	300,937	287,684	448,295	140,326	490,871	956	+18.1		
7. Sikar . . .	2.34	677,782	343,646	334,136	529,498	148,284	615,914	972	+9.6		
8. Bikaner . . .	2.41	330,329	171,279	159,050	181,341	148,988	303,836	929	+8.4		
9. Churu . . .	2.41	523,276	269,850	253,426	338,174	185,102	455,128	939	+13.9		
10. Ganganagar . . .	2.41	630,130	343,192	286,938	539,217	90,913	533,974	836	+16.5		
11. Jodhpur . . .	2.41	691,786	364,383	327,403	463,399	228,387	573,683	899	+18.7		
12. Barmer . . .	2.41	441,368	236,160	205,208	408,601	32,767	363,297	869	+19.4		
13. Jalore . . .	2.41	459,467	240,220	219,247	431,416	28,051	399,570	913	+13.9		
14. Pali . . .	2.41	660,856	339,626	321,230	570,727	90,129	555,586	946	+17.3		
15. Nagore . . .	2.41	763,829	394,575	369,254	664,250	99,579	656,377	936	+15.1		
16. Jaisalmer . . .	2.41	102,743	56,668	46,075	94,717	8,026	93,246	813	+9.7		
17. Sirohi . . .	3.11	237,362	120,300	117,062	209,502	27,860	197,291	973	+18.4		
18. Udaipur . . .	3.11	1,191,232	607,677	583,555	1,043,253	147,979	1,013,181	960	+16.2		
19. Dungarpur . . .	3.11	308,243	153,912	154,331	286,501	21,742	274,282	1,003	+11.7		
20. Banswara . . .	3.11	356,559	179,805	176,754	336,874	19,685	299,913	983	+17.3		
21. Chittorgarh . . .	3.12	587,724	300,093	287,631	524,570	63,154	520,870	958	+12.1		
22. Bhilwara . . .	2.34	727,356	376,106	351,250	659,851	67,505	631,094	934	+14.2		
23. Kotah . . .	3.12	766,198	397,783	368,415	639,230	126,968	727,157	926	+5.2		
24. Bundi . . .	3.12	280,518	146,652	133,866	232,760	47,758	294,374	913	+11.8		
25. Jhalawar . . .	3.12	373,810	191,478	182,332	330,826	42,984	347,026	952	+7.4		
<i>Saurashtra</i>											
	..	4,137,359	2,094,442	2,042,917	2,744,198	1,393,161	3,560,700	975	+15.0		
1. Zalwad . . .	4.12	495,928	253,186	242,742	345,251	150,677	421,064	959	+16.3		
2. Central Saurashtra . . .	4.12	1,045,675	526,391	519,284	636,453	409,222	899,321	987	+15.0		
3. Gohilwad . . .	4.12	1,020,130	520,734	499,396	704,681	315,449	879,178	959	+14.8		
4. Halar . . .	4.12	574,472	288,766	285,706	385,324	189,148	480,339	989	+17.8		
5. Sorath . . .	4.12	1,001,154	505,365	495,789	672,489	328,665	880,798	981	+12.8		
<i>Travancore-Cochin</i>											
	..	9,280,425	4,620,803	4,659,622	7,792,133	1,488,292	7,500,057	1,008	+21.2		
1. Trivandrum . . .	4.24	2,154,192	1,078,035	1,076,157	1,630,942	523,250	1,692,032	998	+24.0		
2. Quilon . . .	4.24	3,026,822	1,508,474	1,518,348	2,619,252	407,570	2,444,527	1,007	+21.3		
3. Kottayam . . .	4.24	1,783,771	902,282	881,489	1,592,017	191,754	1,462,417	977	+19.8		
4. Trichur . . .	4.24	2,315,640	1,132,012	1,183,628	1,949,922	365,718	1,901,081	1,046	+19.7		

\* The 1941 population figures of the districts have not yet been fixed.



**TABLE IV**                      **General, Rural and Urban Population by Districts—contd.**

State and District	Code No. of Division in which District is situated	Population						Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
		1951							
		Total			Rural (Persons)	Urban (Persons)	1941 Persons		
		Persons	Males	Females					
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Part 'C' States . . .</b>									
<i>Ajmer . . .</i>	2.36	693,372	360,236	333,136	395,608	297,764	583,693	925	+17.2
<i>Bhopal . . .</i>	..	836,474	437,635	398,839	700,411	136,063	778,623	911	+7.2
1. Raisen . . .	3.23	315,358	164,807	150,551	308,741	6,617	310,369	913	+1.6
2. Sehore . . .	3.23	521,116	272,828	248,288	391,670	129,446	468,254	910	+10.7
<i>Bilaspur . . .</i>	1.12	126,099	64,738	61,361	122,354	3,745	110,336	948	+13.3
<i>Coorg . . .</i>	4.25	229,405	125,327	104,078	213,150	16,255	168,726	830	+30.5
<i>Delhi . . .</i>	2.33	1,744,072	986,538	757,534	306,938	1,437,134	917,939	768	+62.1
<i>Himachal Pradesh . . .</i>	..	983,367	574,765	468,602	941,966	41,401	947,375	910	+3.7
1. Chamba . . .	1.12	176,050	92,797	83,253	169,192	6,858	168,908	897	+4.1
2. Mandi . . .	1.12	310,626	157,622	153,004	294,458	16,168	303,685	971	+2.3
3. Sirmoor . . .	1.12	166,077	92,271	73,806	155,700	10,377	156,026	800	+6.2
4. Mahasu . . .	1.12	330,614	172,075	158,539	322,616	7,998	318,756	921	+3.7
<i>Kutch . . .</i>	4.13	567,606	272,977	294,629	453,852	113,754	507,880	1,079	+11.1
<i>Manipur . . .</i>	1.23	577,635	283,685	293,950	574,773	2,862	512,069	1,036	+12.0
<i>Tripura . . .</i>	1.24	639,029	335,589	303,440	596,434	42,595	513,010	904	+21.9
<i>Vindhya Pradesh . . .</i>	..	3,574,690	1,832,940	1,741,750	3,268,780	305,910	3,366,649	950	+6.0
1. Datia . . .	3.22	164,314	86,398	77,916	126,589	37,725	163,336	902	+0.6
2. Tikamgarh . . .	3.22	366,165	191,610	174,555	345,923	20,242	354,992	911	+3.1
3. Chhatarpur . . .	3.22	481,140	254,163	226,977	431,990	49,150	464,041	893	+3.6
4. Panna . . .	3.22	258,703	133,275	125,428	236,606	22,097	248,313	941	+4.1
5. Satna . . .	3.22	555,603	281,201	274,402	494,238	61,365	530,579	976	+4.6
6. Rewa . . .	3.22	633,706	320,181	313,525	572,931	60,775	586,431	979	+7.7
7. Sidhi . . .	3.22	464,302	235,616	228,686	464,302	..	424,159	971	+9.0
8. Shahdol . . .	3.22	650,757	330,496	320,261	596,201	54,556	594,798	969	+9.0
<b>Part 'D' Territories and other areas . . .</b>	..	168,696	91,265	77,431	157,938	10,758	155,288	848	+8.3
<i>Andaman and Nicobar Islands . . .</i>	..	30,971	19,055	11,916	22,957	8,014	33,768	625	-8.6
<i>Sikkim . . .</i>	1.26	137,725	72,210	65,515	134,981	2,744	121,520	907	+12.5

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**TABLE V****Population of Cities**

[ Towns with a population of 100,000 and over ]

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Towns which are treated as cities for the first time have been underlined.



TABLE V

## Population of Cities

State and City I	Population				Females per 1,000 males (1951) 6	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51) 7
	1951			1941 Persons 5		
	Persons 2	Males 3	Females 4			
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>24,126,592</b>	<b>13,516,737</b>	<b>10,609,855</b>	<b>16,733,088</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>+36.2</b>
<b>Part A States</b>	<b>18,286,425</b>	<b>10,432,069</b>	<b>7,854,356</b>	<b>13,063,260</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>+33.3</b>
<i>Bihar</i>	856,720	469,731	386,989	622,849	824	+31.6
1. Patna	283,479	155,623	127,856	196,415	822	+36.3
2. Jamshedpur	218,162	121,055	97,107	165,395	802	+27.5
3. Gaya	133,700	72,127	61,573	105,223	854	+23.8
4. Bhagalpur	114,530	62,549	51,981	93,254	831	+20.5
5. Ranchi	106,849	58,377	48,472	62,562	830	+52.3
<i>Bombay</i>	5,075,668	2,991,120	2,084,548	3,281,579	697	+42.9
1. Bombay	2,839,270	1,779,259	1,060,011	1,695,168	596	+50.5
2. Ahmedabad	788,333	446,622	341,711	591,267	765	+28.6
3. Poona	480,982	257,924	223,058	278,165	865	+53.4
4. Sholapur	266,050	138,857	127,193	203,691	916	+26.6
5. Surat	223,182	116,426	106,756	171,443	917	+26.2
6. Baroda	211,407	113,518	97,889	153,301	862	+31.9
7. Kolhapur	136,835	71,360	65,475	93,032	918	+38.1
8. Hubli	129,609	67,154	62,455	95,512	930	+30.3
<i>Madhya Pradesh</i>	706,097	374,267	331,830	480,296	887	+38.1
1. Nagpur	449,099	234,043	215,056	301,957	919	+39.2
2. Jabalpur	256,998	140,224	116,774	178,339	833	+36.1
<i>Madras</i>	3,379,130	1,733,779	1,645,351	2,098,456	949	+46.8
1. Madras	1,416,056	737,013	679,043	777,481	921	+58.2
2. Madurai	361,781	183,950	177,831	239,144	967	+40.8
3. Tiruchirapalli	218,921	111,848	107,073	159,566	957	+31.4
4. Salem	202,335	102,449	99,886	129,702	975	+43.8
5. Coimbatore	197,755	104,615	93,140	130,348	890	+41.1
6. Vijayavada	161,198	82,381	78,817	86,184	957	+60.6
7. Kozhikode	158,724	80,069	78,655	126,352	982	+22.7
8. Guntur	125,255	63,028	62,227	83,599	987	+39.9
9. Mangalore	117,083	58,776	58,307	81,069	992	+36.3
10. Visakhapatnam	108,042	54,620	53,422	70,243	978	+42.4
11. Vellore	106,024	52,970	53,054	71,502	1,002	+38.9
12. Rajahmundry	105,276	52,016	53,260	74,564	1,024	+34.2
13. Tanjore	100,680	50,044	50,636	68,702	1,012	+37.8
<i>Orissa</i>	102,505	58,417	44,088	74,291	755	+31.9
1. Cuttack	102,505	58,417	44,088	74,291	755	+31.9
<i>Punjab</i>	648,358	359,870	288,488	637,932	802	+1.6
1. Amritsar	325,747	184,923	140,824	391,010	762	-18.2
2. Jullundur	168,816	91,127	77,689	135,283	853	+22.1
3. Ludhiana	153,795	83,820	69,975	111,639	835	+31.8
<i>Uttar Pradesh</i>	3,908,056	2,187,832	1,720,224	2,968,166	786	+27.3
1. Kanpur	705,383	415,292	290,091	487,324	699	+36.6
2. Lucknow	496,861	278,604	218,257	387,177	783	+24.8
3. Agra	375,665	206,459	169,206	284,149	820	+27.7
4. Banaras	355,777	196,460	159,317	263,100	811	+30.0
5. Allahabad	332,295	185,113	147,182	260,630	795	+24.2
6. Meerut	233,183	133,094	100,089	169,290	752	+31.8
7. Bareilly	208,083	112,851	95,232	192,688	844	+7.7
8. Moradabad	161,854	87,955	73,899	142,414	840	+12.8
9. Saharanpur	148,435	82,219	66,216	108,263	805	+31.3
10. Dehra Dun	144,216	84,398	59,818	78,228	709	+59.3

## Population of Cities—contd.

TABLE V

State and City  I	Population			1941 Persons	Females per 1,000 males (1951)	Mean Decennial Growth Rate (1941-51)
	1951					
	Persons	Males	Females			
2	3	4	5	6	7	

Uttar Pradesh—Contd.						
11. Aligarh . . . . .	141,618	78,173	63,445	112,655	812	+22.8
12. Rampur . . . . .	134,277	69,298	64,979	89,322	938	+40.2
13. Gorakhpur . . . . .	132,436	74,518	57,918	98,977	777	+28.9
14. Jhansi . . . . .	127,365	68,540	58,825	103,254	858	+20.9
15. Mathura . . . . .	105,773	58,350	47,423	80,532	813	+27.1
16. Shahjahanpur . . . . .	104,835	56,508	48,327	110,163	855	—5.0
West Bengal						
1. Calcutta . . . . .	3,609,891	2,256,053	1,353,838	2,899,673	600	+21.8
2. Howrah . . . . .	2,548,677	1,623,211	925,466	2,108,891	570	+18.9
3. Tollyganj . . . . .	433,630	268,412	165,218	379,292	616	+13.4
4. Bhatpara . . . . .	149,817	84,178	65,639	58,594	780	+87.5
5. Kharagpur . . . . .	134,916	88,025	46,891	117,044	533	+14.2
	129,636	67,910	61,726	87,185	909	+39.2
6. Garden Reach . . . . .	109,160	66,242	42,918	85,188	648	+24.7
7. South Suburban (Behala) . . . . .	104,055	58,075	45,980	63,479	792	+48.4
Part B States						
Hyderabad						
1. Hyderabad . . . . .	4,350,097	2,254,819	2,095,278	2,831,778	929	+42.3
2. Warangal . . . . .	1,218,852	614,093	604,759	831,967	985	+37.7
1. Hyderabad . . . . .	1,085,722	545,950	539,772	739,159	989	+38.0
2. Warangal . . . . .	133,130	68,143	64,987	92,808	954	+35.7
Madhya Bharat						
1. Indore . . . . .	682,253	363,669	318,584	467,459	876	+37.4
2. Gwalior . . . . .	310,859	167,642	143,217	203,695	854	+41.7
3. Ujjain . . . . .	241,577	127,265	114,312	182,492	898	+27.9
	129,817	68,762	61,055	81,272	888	+46.0
Mysore						
1. Bangalore . . . . .	1,182,384	618,530	563,854	691,159	912	+52.4
2. Mysore . . . . .	778,977	413,687	365,290	406,760	883	+62.8
3. Kolar Gold Fields . . . . .	244,323	125,459	118,864	150,540	947	+47.5
	159,084	79,384	79,700	133,859	1,004	+17.2
Rajasthan						
1. Jaipur . . . . .	588,960	310,556	278,404	429,878	896	+31.2
2. Jodhpur . . . . .	291,130	153,631	137,499	175,810	895	+49.4
3. Bikaner . . . . .	180,717	96,389	84,328	126,842	875	+35.0
	117,113	60,536	56,577	127,226	935	—8.3
Saurashtra						
1. Bhavnagar . . . . .	374,439	192,701	181,738	226,617	943	+49.2
2. Rajkot . . . . .	137,951	71,694	66,257	102,851	924	+29.2
3. Jamnagar . . . . .	132,069	67,230	64,839	52,178	964	+86.7
	104,419	53,777	50,642	71,588	942	+37.3
Travancore-Cochin						
1. Trivandrum . . . . .	303,209	155,270	147,939	184,698	955	+48.6
2. Alleppey . . . . .	186,931	95,632	91,299	128,365	955	+37.2
	116,278	59,638	56,640	56,333	950	+69.5
Part C States						
Ajmer						
	1,490,070	830,849	659,221	838,068	793	+56.0
	196,633	103,472	93,161	147,258	900	+28.7
Bhopal						
	102,333	54,039	48,294	75,228	894	+30.5
Delhi						
1. Delhi . . . . .	1,191,104	673,338	517,766	615,582	769	+63.7
2. New Delhi . . . . .	914,790	516,737	398,053	521,849	770	+54.7
	276,314	156,527	119,713	93,733	764	+98.7



P.C.C. 89-117  
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PRINTED IN INDIA BY THE MANAGER, GOVT. OF INDIA PRESS, NEW DELHI  
AND PUBLISHED BY THE MANAGER OF PUBLICATIONS, DELHI, 1954

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